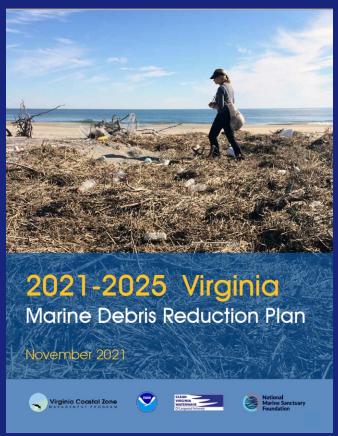


Virginia Marine Debris Reduction Plan

Understand, Prevent and Mitigate Litter & Marine Debris from four categories.

The "Consumer Debris" category: includes all items intentionally or unintentionally disposed of incorrectly.





"Get away from it all" by bringing it all with you to the beach.

Inexpensive & often fragile



+6 colors/patterns

Beach Umbrella for Sand Wind Portable: 7FT Arc Length 6.5FT...

★★★★☆ ~ 407

\$35⁹⁹ \$49.99



AMMSUN Chair Umbrella with Universal Clamp 43 inches UPF...

★★★☆☆ ~ 1,914

\$28⁹⁹

√prime



GigaTent Sun Shelter Beach Cabana Tent – Instant Set Up, UV Resistant,...

★★★☆☆~550

\$35⁵⁰ \$58.13

√prime





khou.com





Florida

Frequently found items

- Tents
- Chairs
- Wooden loungers
- Umbrellas
- Toys

In Orange Beach, AL in 2018:

- 500 tents
- 5000 chairs
- 1200 umbrellas

were removed during 5500 collection stops



Impacts

Ecological

Threats to wildlife

- Entanglement
- Obstruction for hatchlings or increase their time on beach (and exposure to predators)
- Interrupted nesting (obstructed crawls for female sea turtles)
- Disturbance from removal activities



Impacts

Economic

- Cost to local govts
 - Remember: 5500 collections stops in Alabama
- Tourism?
- Human safety issues too



Solutions

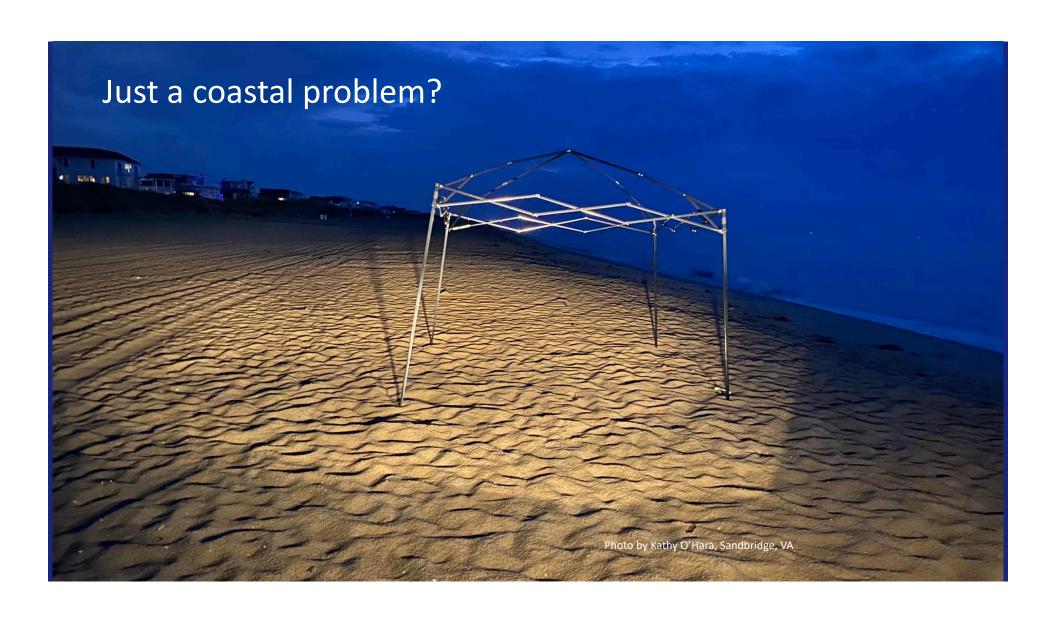
- Local pollution prevention measures
 - Ex.: All beach equipment must be removed by sundown
 - Remove or forfeit or face civil penalties (fines)
- Bans
 - Ex.: no shade tents allowed
- Removal by local government workers
- Education & outreach
- "Leave No Trace" ordinances

Amazing ignorance



Photo by Kathy O'Hara, Sandbridge, VA





Thank you





Katie Register Executive Director, Clean VA Waterways registerkm@longwood.edu



With support from





References

- McKay, L., Register, K., Witmer, V. (2021). 2021-2025 Virginia Marine Debris Reduction Plan.
 Prepared for the VA Coastal Zone Management Program. Downloadable from http://www.longwood.edu/cleanva/publications.html
- Stachowitsch, M. (2019). Furniture and Furnishings. In: The Beachcomber's Guide to Marine Debris. Springer, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-90728-4 8
- Ware, M., & Fuentes, M. M. (2020). Leave No Trace ordinances for coastal species management: influences on sea turtle nesting success. *Endangered Species Research*, 41, 197-207.